The Research Institute of Pharmaceutical Sciences (RIPS) is a division of the School of Pharmacy at the University of Mississippi. RIPS is currently comprised of four distinct research entities: the National Center for Natural Products Research (NCNPR), the Center for Clinical and Translational Sciences (CCTS), the Center for Pharmaceutical Marketing and Management (CPMM) and the Pii Center for Pharmaceutical Research.

RIPS was created by an act of the Mississippi Legislature with enactment of the Pharmaceutical Product Development and Utilization Law of 1964. This law read, in part:

‘...that the economic progress of Mississippi depends in large measure upon the development and wise use of the natural resources of the state;’

‘...that this chapter is specifically designed to establish a program for the discovery and dissemination of knowledge concerning natural drug products...’

‘It shall be the function of the institute to conduct a program of research in the properties and uses of natural drug products and the methods of developing these products to useful purposes...’

This visionary RIPS program, partnering with the Departments of Pharmacognosy and Medicinal Chemistry in the School of Pharmacy, evolved over the next three decades, when the NCNPR program launched in 1995. Initial funding for NCNPR came from the state (via RIPS) and the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agriculture Research Service. Current funding includes these sources, as well as the U.S. Food and Drug Administration, the National Institutes of Health, the Department of Defense, and a number of other grants and contracts from federal and private sources.

**OUR MISSION**

The mission of the National Center for Natural Products Research is “to lead natural products research globally by promoting the highest standards of scientific discoveries, education, training and professional excellence for the ultimate benefit of human health.”

The NCNPR accomplishes this by:

- Promoting the discovery and development of natural products to benefit human health and agriculture
- Advancing safe and effective utilization of botanicals for health and medicinal applications
- Assessing environmental health and the sustainability of natural resources for natural product development
Taking advantage of the beneficial properties of these plants, and ensuring their safe and effective use depends upon a good understanding of their chemistry, including how chemistry is controlled within the plants and how it is influenced by genetics, growing conditions, harvesting and processing. Scientists at NCNPR work with the FDA and with industry and academic partners to develop scientific approaches and methods that contribute to this field. Medicinal plant resources, from seed banks to greenhouses to field plots, are used to study plant chemistry in relation to genetics, botany, pharmacology, toxicology and agronomics.

Many medicinal plants and other botanicals are sold in the United States as dietary supplements. Although these are not as tightly regulated as drugs, the FDA works to ensure that they are accurately labelled and do not contain harmful or illegal substances. Working with the FDA as one of its Centers of Excellence, NCNPR works on development of laboratory methods and approaches that facilitate this mission.

In recent years, the FDA has also developed a mechanism by which botanicals can be registered as prescription or over-the-counter drugs. NCNPR scientists are evaluating botanical preparations that may be used as drugs in the treatment of diabetes, cancer, cardiovascular disease or neurological disorders.

One of our longest standing and most established projects is the study of the chemistry of Cannabis (marijuana). The project serves to understand the production of Cannabis’ many different classes of chemicals and to provide standardized Cannabis-derived materials for biomedical research. Several candidates for new drugs from marijuana and new ways to deliver the active chemicals of the plant have emerged from this project. This work has led to a partnership with the University of Mississippi Medical Center for conduct of a clinical trial, under an Investigational New Drug application, to study Cannabis CBD Extract in children with refractory epilepsy.

The Natural Resources and Environmental Health program has two major areas of research emphasis: understanding aspects of the environment that affect sourcing and sustainability of natural resources for natural product development, and assessing environmental health and its implications for ecosystem services.

With respect to these efforts, several faculty members based in the NCNPR and affiliates from academic departments in the School of Pharmacy examine environmental factors that regulate the production of natural products. These include predation, competition, pathogenesis and nutrients. In recent years, natural and anthropogenic stressors have had significant impacts on the health of our environment. The NCNPR and affiliated faculty have taken a leadership role in the assessing these perturbations, and remediating of impacted communities.

Clinical Trials
The School of Pharmacy began a clinical trial on the antimalarial drug primaquine in 2017. Our researchers developed methods to evaluate a new form of the drug which may prove to reduce the negative side effects common to people with a genetic deficiency in glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase, or the G6PD enzyme. In order to establish safety parameters and explore pharmacokinetics this study began with volunteers without the G6PD enzyme deficiency.

Waters Corporation
NCNPR and the Waters Corporation have partnered to create the Natural Products Training Lab. The NPTL currently offers training courses using Waters’ laboratory analytical instrumentation to promote scientific standards in the advancement of commercially viable natural products.

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